

Document: 813112

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Subject: Operational Systems

Project Activity: #1 Strategic Programs

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Project

Number	Title	FY 1966 Actual	FY 1967 Actual	FY 1968 Estimate	FY 1969 Estimate	FY 1970 Estimate	Additional to Completion	Total Estimate
	TOTAL FOR TITAN III/IV	16,431	4,816	27,600	27,600	27,600	Continued	76,453

BASIC DEFINITION OF REQUIREMENTS: The Defense Support Program (DSP) is the key element of the Worldwide Military Command and Control System (WMCCS). The system's present deployment consists of satellites and two dedicated ground receiver stations.

BASIC FOR FY 1970 BUDGET REQUEST: This request includes funds for evolutionary improvement and development of the satellite system in support of its requirements.

Another area is testing of the prototype simplified processing station hardware and software. Development of payload modification for compatibility with shuttle/TITAN III/IV is under way. Steps are initiated.

BASIC FOR INCREASE IN 1971 OVER 1970: The increase is attributable to the initiation of shuttle/Titan III/IV upper stage compatibility development.

Figure 1. The effect of the concentration of the inhibitor on the rate of polymerization.

For the purpose of this study, the following hypotheses were formulated:

INSTALLED FACILITY AND DISTRIBUTION: The following support is provided for the

other designated users.

The Joint Chiefs of Staff (JCS) have designated the Aerospace Defense Command (ADCOM), Strategic Air Command (SAC), National Military Command System (NMCSS), Atlantic Command (ANTCOM), Pacific Command (PACOM), Europe Command (EUCOM)

was more or less the same.

Evolutionary system improvements are intended to prolong the operational life of each satellite, make the satellite more survivable

increase the viewing area of each satellite, and increase the accuracy of data received for the IAW decision making process.

RELATED ACTIVITIES:

Satellite Communications System - Phase II (3310F) provides data communications routing. Space Booster (3410F) provides launch support. Space Vehicle Subsystem Advanced Development (63401F) is developing technology for improved reaction wheels. The National Emergency Airborne Command Post (3315F) and Fast-Attack Command and Control System (11312F) are potential users of DSP data. DSP is the key element of the Worldwide Military Command and Control System (WMCCS).

Program Element: 4.1.1.1

Category: Operational Systems

Title: Defense Support of the Air Force

Subject: Defense Support of the Air Force

WORK PERFORMED BY: CDRAD maintains operational control of DSI for the Joint Chiefs of Staff. All program and technical management responsibilities have been delegated to the USAF Aerospace Defense Command (ADC). The Air Force Logistics Command (AFLC) provides engineering and logistics support. Air Force Systems Command, Air and Missile Systems Organization (FAMSO), Los Angeles, CA, has overall development and procurement responsibility. Air Force Weapons Laboratory, Kirtland AFB, NM, will provide facility support. The Air Force Test and Evaluation Center (AFTEC), Kirtland AFB, NM, participated in test and evaluation of selected systems segments. TRW, Redondo Beach, CA, is the prime contractor for the spacecraft and satellite integration. Aerospace Electronic Systems Company (AESC), Azusa, CA, is the prime contractor for the Aeronautical and Astronautical Western Development Laboratories, Palo Alto, CA, is the prime contractor for the User Display and Data Acquisition and Communications segments. The Martin Company, Denver, CO, provides the TITAN IIIC booster. The Energy Research and Development Agency (Sandia Corporation), Livermore, CA, is the prime contractor for the Data Processing Station (DPS). IBM, Thousand Oaks, CA, and TRW, Redondo Beach, CA, are teamed on the Simplified Processing Station, with IBM as prime. The Aerospace Corporation, Palo Alto, CA, furnishes general systems engineering/technical direction to the DSI System Program Office.

#### PROGRAM ACCOMPLISHMENTS AND FUTURE PROGRAMS:

1. FY 1976/79 and Prior Accomplishments: Significant accomplishments to date include procurement of 13 satellites and 12 TITAN IIIC boosters, construction of two data processing facilities, and provision of user displays, satellite communications and a training facility (also used for software development and mission data analysis). Completion of Research and Development (R&D) for modifications to satellites 10-12 to improve survivability and to provide data survivability, completion of R&D for an improved focal plane for satellite 13 and initiation of development of hardware and software for the Simplified Processing Station (SPS).

was initiated to provide increased viewing area and more accurate data. Modifications for satellite retrofit to improve survivability DSP augmentation was completed.

In FY 76, sensor development Development of anti- was initiated. R&D support for

Program Element: # 1.5MF  
Category: Operational Systems

DTIC: Unpublished  
Period of Availability: 1973-1978

2. FY 1977 Program: Expenditures include intensive development effort for the improved sensor to provide increased viewing area.

payload/shuttle compatibility studies; satellite modification development for improved survivability and increased data survivability; continued analysis and software development for Simplified Processing Station (delivery in Jan 78); completion of ground station modifications; completion of Satellite Tracking Set Training Equipment procurement; and analysis of orbital data.

3. FY 1978 Planned Program: The major part of the FY 78 funds will be applied to sensor development and payload/shuttle/TITAN III/Interim Upper Stage (IUS) compatibility development. Development of the improved sensor will be completed.

The improved capability will be retro-fitted on satellites currently in the storage inventory and will be incorporated on all new satellite procurements. Intensive development of shuttle/payload compatibility modification is initiated for inclusion on satellite 14, procured in FY 80. Funds to insure TITAN III/IUS compatibility for the satellite retrofit program are included. Improved spacecraft data transmission capability development is initiated to incorporate state-of-the-art technology and increase reliability. Funding for the Simplified Processing Station Initial Operational Test and Evaluation, operation/maintenance demonstration and engineering support activities continues through FY 78. Satellite improvement studies and analysis of data gathered from orbital operations will continue.

4. FY 1979 Planned Program: Plans include continued development of payload/shuttle/TITAN III/IUS modification; completion of improved spacecraft data transmission capability development; satellite improvement studies; and analysis of orbital operations data.

5. Program to Completion: This is a continuing program. RDT&E funding will support continued evolutionary satellite development in support of DOD requirements. Primary emphasis will be directed toward eliminating or minimizing deficiencies discovered during operational employment and development of the capability to use the space shuttle and/or TITAN III/IUS in lieu of the TITAN IIIC booster.

#### 6. Milestones:

	<u>Date</u>	<u>Estimated Cumulative RDT&amp;E Cost to Reach Milestones (\$ in thousands)</u>
A.		366,200
B.		375,800
C.		382,100
D. <u>Delivery of Satellite #5</u>	<u>Mar 73</u>	392,000
E.		397,200

Program Element: # 1-111  
 Category: Operational Systems

Office: 1-111-1111 1-111-1111  
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1. Delivery of Satellite #1	Mar 72	400,000
2. Delivery of Satellite #2	Mar 72	400,000
3. Delivery of Satellite #3	Mar 72	400,000
4. Delivery of Satellite #4	Mar 72	400,000
5. Delivery of Satellite #5	Mar 72	400,000
6. Satellite 10-12 Retrofit Complete	Nov 77	500,000
7. Delivery of Prototype Simplified Processing Station	Jan 78	500,000
8. Delivery of Satellite #13	Mar 78	500,000

7. RESOURCES: (\$ in Thousands)

	<u>FY 1976</u>	<u>FY 1977</u>	<u>FY 1978</u>	<u>FY 1979</u>	<u>FY 1980</u>	<u>Additional to Completion</u>	<u>Total Estimated Cost</u>
RDP&R: Funds	10,000	5,815	24,000	24,000	24,000	Continuing	N/A
Quantities (N/A)							
Missile Procurement:							
Funds	39,500	3,400	25,100	96,400	171,500	Continuing	N/A
Quantities							
Satellite Retrofit							
Rooster				1			
Other Procurement:							
Funds: *	12,780	7	10,878	2,436	33,990	Continuing	N/A
Quantities							
SPS					1	Continuing	N/A
Military Construction Funds					1,000	Continuing	N/A

\*Includes initial spares.

Program Element: #12131F

Category: Operational Systems

Title: Defense Support Program (DSP)

Project Activity: #1 Strategic Programs

Test and Evaluation Data

1. Development Test and Evaluation: The defense support program is an operational system on which development Test and Evaluation/Initial Operational Test and Evaluation (DOT&E/IOT&E) has been completed. Development Operational Test and Evaluation (DOT&E) is the responsibility of the operating command (Aerospace Defense Command). All discrepancies and deficiencies uncovered to date have been corrected and are planned to be completed by Aerospace Defense Command (ADCOM) and Air Force Systems Command (AFSC). Maintainability and reliability testing of the system were conducted by AFSC during system development and continue to be conducted by the system operator.

2. Operational Test and Evaluation: Current Air Force Test and Evaluation Center (AFTEC) testing activities for the DSP is limited to the combined test program (DOT&E/OISE) of the Simplified Processing Station (SPS). The combined test program of the post-type SPS is scheduled to begin in October 1977 and be completed by May 1978. The tests will be conducted at IBM, the prime contractor; TRW, the integrating contractor; AF Weapons Laboratory at Kirtland AFB, NM; and at Vandenberg AFB, CA. Testing of the prototype at Vandenberg AFB will include a series of actual (not simulated) operations. An AFTEC test team composed of personnel from AFTEC, ADCOM, Air Force Logistics Command (AFLC), Air Training Command (ATC), Strategic Air Command (SAC), Air Force Communications Service (AFCS), USAF Security Service (USSS), and AFSC will conduct the DOT&E portion of the test. The purpose of the DOT&E is to provide data and associated analysis of the operational effectiveness, suitability, and military utility of the SPS prototype to assist in a production decision, anticipated for mid to late FY 1978, and to recommend derived changes in any follow-on production SPS models.

3. System Characteristics: The IBM Simplified Processing Station (SPS) operational prototype contract has been awarded to a contractor team comprised of IBM and TRW. The SPS will be a miniaturized, transportable, single-man, lower cost version of the current large, fixed, dedicated IBM ground stations. It is intended to act as a backup to current ground stations.

Technical concepts of the SPS will be defined during the period of the contract. No demonstrated performance characteristics are yet available.